These figures are to be attached to Polterovich and Popov's paper.

**Fig. 3.1. Foreign Exchange Reserves as a % of GDP, Average Ratios for 1960-99**

- Congo, Rep.
- US
- Japan
- Mexico
- Russia (1993-99)
- India
- Brazil
- UK
- Pakistan
- Argentina
- Turkey (1968-99)
- Germany (1991-99)
- Korea, Rep.
- France
- Indonesia (1967-99)
- Philippines
- Italy
- Nigeria
- China (1977-99)
- Egypt
- Chile
- UAE
- Iran (1974-99)
- Israel
- Mauritius
- Ireland
- Thailand
- Kuwait
- Malaysia
- Saudi Arabia
- Libya
- HK (1990-99)
- Singapore
- Botswana (1976-99)
Fig. 3.2. Share of Gold in Reserves in the World and in the US (% left scale) and the Ratio of Foreign Exchange Reserves to GDP in the World (% right scale)

Fig. 3.2a. Average Ratio of Imports to GDP and Average Ratio of Reserves to GDP in 1960-99, %

Fig. 3.3. Average Ratio of Gross International Reserves to GDP and Average Annual Growth Rates of GDP Per Capita in 1960-99, %,
Fig. 3.3a. Average Ratio of FOREX to GDP and GDP Per Capita Growth Rates in 1960-99

Fig. 3.4. Increase in the Ratio of Gross Foreign Exchange Reserves to GDP and the Ratio of PPP to Official Exchange Rate in 1975-99, %

Fig. 3.5. Ratio of Official to PPP Exchange Rate (LCU per $1) in 1975-99 for Groups of Countries (unweighted average)
Fig. 3.6. PPP GDP Per Capita in 1999 and the Ratio of Domestic to US Prices of Tradables and Non-tradables in 1993, %

![Graph showing PPP GDP per capita in 1999 and the ratio of domestic to US prices of tradables and non-tradables in 1993, with R² values of 0.6582 and 0.723.](image)

Fig. 3.7. Increase in the Ratio of Gross International Reserves to GDP, p.p., and Average Ratio of Gross Capital Investment to GDP in 1960-99, %, for ... Countries

![Graph showing increase in the ratio of gross international reserves to GDP and the average ratio of gross capital investment to GDP, with R² values of 0.1353 and 0.0611.](image)

Fig. 3.8. Investment/GDP Ratio and Average Ratio of Foreign Trade to PPP GDP in 1980-99

![Graph showing investment/GDP ratio and average ratio of foreign trade to PPP GDP, with R² values of 0.1359 and 0.0611.](image)
Fig. 3.9. Increase in the Ratio of FOREX to GDP in 1960-99 and Average Net inflows of FDI as a % of GDP in 1980-99

Fig. 3.10. Reserves/GDP Ratios and GDP Per Capita Growth Rates for 12 Fastest Developing Economies in 1975-99, Unweighted Average, % ("0" is the year of take-off)